## Alvin Josephy Project - Index of tapes

Alvin Josephy (1915-2005) lived near the center of many of the 20th century's most important cultural and political events. He worked with writers, movie stars, revolutionaries, environmentalists, American presidents, and many American Indians.

This collection includes extensive interviews with Alvin Josephy, covering his early years growing up in New York through a lifetime in which he donned many different hats—(1) reporter during the Depression; (2) Marine combat correspondent during World War II (including an encounter with a group of Navajo Codetalkers, who spurred him to think in new ways about American Indians); (3) feature writer for Time magazine during the 1950s (which lead to his first contact with Nez Perce, a meeting that changed the trajectory of his life's work forever); (4) government advisor on Native American affairs during the Nixon administration; (5) historian, writer, and advocate for the American Indian. This collection also includes (1) interviews with people who worked with Josephy during these different periods; (2) footage from a variety of events where Josephy was present (the opening of the National Museum of the American Indian; the annual Chief Joseph Days in Joseph, Oregon; academic and non-academic conferences, etc.); (3) other filmed interviews with Josephy; (4) samples of Josephy-related material collected from the National Archives, and other collections; and (5) informal footage of Josephy and others recorded at his homes in Connecticut and Oregon, in New York City, etc.

This collection is provided for research purposes only. Patricia Keith and Sean Cassidy hold all rights to the material in this collection, with the exception of:

- Dan Kane interviews
- Marine Corps photographs and recordings from National Archives
- Material from the University of Oregon archives
- Photographs from personal collections, such as the Walter Page photographs and photographs shared with us by Alvin Josephy

Researchers are welcome to view any of the material in this collection, but nothing in this collection may be reproduced without written permission from Patricia Keith or Sean Cassidy for as long as they are alive.

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## **INDEX**

Note: "Original Tape Number" refers to the mini-DV tape on which the material was originally recorded.

Barros, Albert - Camp Reunion, Josephy Ranch, Albert and Alvin Josephy

Albert interview begins at 8:14

Josephy talks about historian Patty Limerick

Buffalo

Edited Albert Barros interview Interviewer: Patricia Keith

62 minutes 9/05/01

Original Tape Number: 59

Josephy - Log Cabin BookFest

Log Cabin writer's conference

Diane Josephy Peavey introduces her father

Josephy reads from his book about bombing of Pearl Harbor

Alvin Josephy discussion with Mark Hofflund (Managing Director of Idaho Shakespeare Festival)

Location: Boise Art Museum, Boise, ID

60 minutes 9/14/2001

Original Tape Number: 53

Josephy - Log Cabin BookFest Log Cabin writer's conference

Alvin Josephy discussion with Mark Hofflund

Panel Discussion w/ Claire Davis, Alvin Josephy, Kim Barnes, Robert Olmstead? 34:22

Location: Boise. ID

60 minutes 9/15/01

Original Tape Number: 54

Josephy - Log Cabin BookFest Log Cabin writer's conference

Interview w/ Roseanne Abrahamson (descendant of Sacajawea) & niece Alana Baldwin

Shoshone/Bannock tribe Location: Boise, ID 48 minutes 9/15/01

Original Tape Number: 55

Camp Reunion on Josephy Ranch

Buffalo near Joseph, OR

Various shots of Josephy ranch

A reunion of some of the tribal people who in their youth attended a summer camp that Alvin and Betty Josephy established on their ranch in the 1960's.

Includes film footage from the 1960's

61 minutes

Camp Reunion on Josephy Ranch

A reunion of some of the tribal people who in their youth attended a summer camp that Alvin and Betty Josephy established on their ranch in the 1960's.

Albert Barros, Edna (?)

33 minutes

Original Tape Number: 57

Conner, Bobbie

Roberta (Bobbie) Conner, Tamástlikt Cultural Institute Director

Leah Conner (Bobbie Conner's mother)

Living Demonstrator

Lots of problems with recording

Interviewer: Patricia Keith

52 minutes 11/10/2003

Original Tape Number: 93

Deloria, Vine Jr.

Historian, author, activist Frank's Landing, WA Interviewer: Chris Riggs

5/4/2002

Original Tape Number: 67?

Deloria, Vine Jr.

Historian, author, activist Frank's Landing, WA Interviewer: Chris Riggs

5/4/2002

Original Tape Number: 68

Echohawk, John

Executive Director of Native American Rights Foundation

Interviewer: Patricia Keith

22 minutes 06/10/2002

Original Tape Number: 66

Nancy Halfmoon

Met Josephy through husband Richard Halfmoon in 1950's

Father died when she was 2 years old

Discusses differences in attitudes toward Indians over the years

Says the Majestic (Chinese restaurant in Lewiston ID) was one of the few restaurants that served Indians Looks at photo of Richard (1982?), Chairman of the Nez Perce Tribal Executive Committee for 16 years

Interviewer: Connie Evans

41 minutes 4/30/04

Original Tape Number: 92

Hart, Richard Writer/Historian Winthrop, WA

Interviewer: Sean Cassidy

24:30 minutes 10/21/01

Horse Capture, George P.

Special Assistant for Cultural Resources at Smithsonian NMAI

Gros Ventre A'aninin tribe

Meaning of museums to Indian peoples

Interviewer: Patricia Keith

61 minutes 06/26/2002

Original Tape Number: 60

Frederick Hoxie

Professor of History at University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign

Ethnohistorian

Josephy advocated fairness in treatment of Indians

What makes an Indian an Indian? Importance of Josephy legacy

National Museum of the American Indian (NMAI)

Interviewer: Sean Cassidy

45:50 minutes 06/13/2002

Original Tape Number: 74

Joseph Days

Sunrise on Josephy ranch (14:49)

Parade

Alvin eating (34:39)

Allen Pinkham and Horace Axtell are at the table with him (ends 36:50)

Tipis and American flag

Rich Wandschneider (39:29)

Josephy in banquet hall (40:56) with Rich Wandschneider briefly, with Horace Axtell, with his son (Alvin

Josephy, Jr.)

Josephy ends (47:10)

Josephy resumes with son & grandson (?) (49:11)

Watching pow wow dancers

61 minutes 7/29/2001

Original Tape Number: 49

Joseph Days

Pow Wow (Joseph OR)

26:34 Josephy ranch (some artifacting)

28:41 Josephy family reunion (some artifacting)

48:54 Eagle feather

Josephy ranch

Cleaning the irrigation ditch

59:48 minutes

7/29/2001

Original Tape Number: 51

Josephy NYC Trip

Alvin Josephy goes to New York City by train

Talks with his agent (Ann Close?)

60 minutes

Around 01/11/2001

Josephy Ranch (AJ's Ranch)

Alvin Josephy, Steve Evans , Allen Pinkham, Connie Evans, Betty Josephy Walking around, Eagle feather photo, saying goodbye to Alvin & Betty Josephy 9:18 minutes

9/22/02

Original Tape Number: 81

Josephy, Evans, Pinkham Alvin Josephy, Steve Evans, Allen Pinkham Discussion among the three men (no interviewer) Shots of Josephy Ranch Location: Josephy Ranch OR

48 minutes 9/20/02

Original Tape Number: 78

Josephy, Evans, Pinkham Josephy greeting Allen Pinkham, Steve & Connie Evans (1st clip 4 minutes)

All four talking at a table 29:45 Location: Josephy Ranch OR

56 minutes 9/22/02

Original Tape Number: 79

## JOSEPHY, ALVIN INTERVIEWS

Josephy Ditch Interview Josephy talks about his property Interviewer: Sean Cassidy 18:36 minutes 7/29/2001

Original Tape Number: 52

Josephy, Alvin

Topic: Indians (Part 1 of 2) Location: Josephy Ranch Time magazine & Indians American Heritage magazine

Writing The Nez Perce Indians and the Opening of the Northwest

Forming Western History Association Interviewer: Rich Wandschneider

49:36 minutes 9/11/2000

Josephy, Alvin

Topic: Indians (Part 2 of 2)

Interview conducted at: Josephy Ranch, Joseph OR

Navajo code talkers

Ira Hayes Assimilation

Nixon & self-determination Indians in the Wallowa Valley Cutaways of Alvin on ranch Interviewer: Rich Wandschneider

51 minutes 9/11/2000

Original Tape Number: 4S

Josephy, Alvin Topic: Writing

Interview conducted at: Greenwich, CT

How he became a writer

Childhood

Horace Mann school

Working on Wall Street, at Herald Tribune, and in junior writing unit in Hollywood

Interviewing Trotsky

Interviewer: Rich Wandschneider

51 minutes 1/7/2001

Original Tape Number: 30A

Josephy, Alvin Topic: Writing

Interview conducted at: Josephy home Greenwich, CT

Working for WOR

Working for Office of Facts and Figures after Pearl Harbor

Wartime restrictions

Working in Hollywood Working for *Time* magazine

Working for American Heritage magazine as Managing Editor

Interviewer: Rich Wandschneider

32 minutes 1/7/2001

Original Tape Number: 31B

Josephy, Alvin Topic: World War II

Interview conducted at: Josephy home Greenwich, CT

Interviewer: Rich Wandschneider

44 minutes 1/8/2001

Original Tape Number: 32 A

Josephy, Alvin Topic: World War II

Interview conducted at: Josephy home Greenwich, CT

AJ looking at photos

Heading out to war on transport ship

Guadalcanal

Old Russian soldier named Margolis

Asked to have his friends sing "God Bless America" to him as he died

3<sup>rd</sup> Marine Division

McArthur

Guam

Liberating Japanese concentration camps

Walter Page combat photographer looking for a writer

Iwo Jima with 21st Marines

Joe Rosenthal, flag-raising photographer

Reads from his book

Writing book on World War II

Return to Guam

Interviewer: Rich Wandschneider

55:38 1/8/2001

Original Tape Number: 33A

Josephy, Alvin

Topic: American Indians (Part 1 of 2)

Interview conducted at: Josephy home Greenwich, CT

Interviewer: Rich Wandschneider

53 minutes 1/9/2001

Original Tape Number: 34 B

Josephy, Alvin

Topic: American Indian (Part 2 of 2)

Interview conducted at: Josephy home Greenwich, CT

Interviewer: Rich Wandschneider

55 minutes 1/9/2001

Original Tape Number: 35B

Josephy, Alvin

Topic: The Land, the West, and Progress (Part 1 of 2) Interview conducted at: Josephy home Greenwich, CT

Interviewer: Rich Wandschneider

48 minutes 1/10/2001

Original Tape Number: 36 B

Josephy, Alvin

Topic: The Land, the West, and Progress (Part 2 of 2) Interview conducted at: Josephy home Greenwich, CT

Interviewer: Rich Wandschneider

15 minutes 1/10/2001

Original Tape Number: 37 A

Josephy, Alvin Topic: Follow up

Interview conducted at: Josephy home Greenwich, CT

"Getting it right" on Indian history

Problem with writing from a white perspective

Indians had 3 choices (become white Christian; stay Indian, but move away from whites; extermination)

Patriot Chiefs

Talks about Edison Real Bird calling Josephy and thanking him for recognizing Indians as Patriots

Talks about family

Why he dedicated his books to wife Betty Wants his ashes scattered in "the West" Interviewer: Rich Wandschneider

40 minutes

Original Tape Number: 38 B

Kane, Dan

Recordings of Alvin Josephy made by Dan Kane at Lewis-Clark State College, Lewiston ID (not originally recorded for the Cassidy/Keith project)

Alvin's conversion to becoming a Democrat

Josephy at Harvard

Josephy in Hollywood (1934)

Josephy working on Wall Street as a newsletter editor (1936)

Discomfort as a Roosevelt fan at Wall Street

Job with New York Herald Tribune doing radio program with WOR

Trip to Mexico and Trotsky Interviewer: John Bradbury

61 minutes

Original Tape Number: 200

Kane, Dan

Recordings of Alvin Josephy made by Dan Kane at Lewis-Clark State College, Lewiston ID (not originally recorded for the Cassidy/Keith project)

World War II

Interviewer: John Bradbury

61 minutes

Original Tape Number: 201

Kane, Dan

Recordings of Alvin Josephy made by Dan Kane at Lewis-Clark State College, Lewiston ID (not originally recorded for the Cassidy/Keith project)

World War II Indians

Interviewer: John Bradbury

60 minutes

Original Tape Number: 202

Kane, Dan

Recordings of Alvin Josephy made by Dan Kane at Lewis-Clark State College, Lewiston ID (not originally recorded for the Cassidy/Keith project)

Indians' modern-day contributions

Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA) takeover

Indian summer camp
Interviewer: John Bradbury

49 minutes

Josephy, Betty

Interview conducted at: Greenwich, CONN

Wife of Alvin Josephy

Interaction w/ Indians, problems with Indians adjusting to white educational system, summer camps, 30

kids one summer, Albert Barros Interviewer: Rich Wandschneider

32 minutes 1/10/2001

Original Tape Number: 43

Limerick, Patricia & Hutton, Paul

Interview conducted at: Western History Association Conference, Colorado Springs, CO

Patricia Limerick and Paul Hutton (30:38)

Interviewer: Patricia Keith

44 minutes 10/04/2002

Original Tape Number: 72

Jack Loeffler

Interview conducted at: Sante Fe, New Mexico

Met Josephy through Stewart Brand (Whole Earth Catalog)

On the question of Indian-ness

Reads from his first book, which includes a passage quoting Josephy about "Indianess"

He talks about recording Seri Indians on Sea of Cortez & their stories about connection to the land

Native American art Ed Abbey and Josephy Interviewer: Sean Cassidy

50 minutes 06/06/2002

Original Tape Number: 76

Marine Combat Recordings by Josephy

Recordings made by Alvin Josephy while working as a Marine combat correspondent during World War II Retrieved from the National Archives

We do not have copyright on this material.

150 minutes

Original Tape Number: 110

Marine Combat Recordings by Josephy

Recordings made by Alvin Josephy while working as a Marine combat correspondent during World War II Retrieved from the National Archives

We do not have copyright on this material.

51 minutes

Original Tape Number: 111

National Museum of the American Indian Opening

Location: Washington, DC

Shot by Mary Jane Oatman (Nez Perce) Poor quality with audio and video dropouts

9/21/2004 61 minutes

National Museum of the American Indian Opening

Location: Washington, DC Richard West opening speech Shots of the new building Buffy St. Marie 13:00 Interviews with participants Joyce Campbell (Cherokee)

9/21/2004 61 minutes

Original Tape Number: 85

National Museum of the American Indian Opening Final Dub 112

Location: Washington, DC

Picture and sound are out of synch and break up throughout the tape

31:28 minutes 9/21/2004

Original Tape Number: 112

National Museum of the American Indian Opening - Primeaux and Mike

Location: Washington, DC

Singers: Verdell Primeaux & Johnny Mike

Singers' tribal affiliation: V. Primeaux – Dakota (Yankton) Sioux & Ponca; J. Mike – Dine (Navajo)

Bureau Indian Affairs building

Various city shots Inside museum Musical performances 9/21/2004

9/21/2004 63 minutes

Original Tape Number: 95

O'Brien, Cy

Interview conducted at: Silver Spring, MD

Cyril "Cy" O'Brien

World War II Marine correspondent

Friend of Josephy

Interviewer: Sean Cassidy

58 minutes 06/25/02

Original Tape Number: 71

Page, Walter & O'Brien, Cy (2)

This is the second part of interviews with Cy O'Brien and Walter Page

Walter Page - Part 2

Carlisle Barracks, PA Indian children's cemetery 40:37

Cy O'Brien - Part 2 49:50

Gruesome stories

Interviewer: Sean Cassidy

61 minutes

Page, Walter G.

Interview conducted at: Winedot, MI

WWII Marine combat photographer and friend of Josephy's

Gruesome stories

Interviewer: Sean Cassidy

55 minutes 6/15/02

Original Tape Number: 62

Pinkham, Allen & Evans, Steve

Interview conducted at: Josephy Ranch OR

Allen Pinkham (Nez Perce) historian

Steve Evans historian Interviewer: Sean Cassidy

59 minutes 9/22/02

Original Tape Number: 80

Red Thunder, Soy (Part 1 of 2)

Interview conducted at: Elmer City, WA

Chief Joseph Band of Nez Perce

Member of Long House

"I will fight no more..." in light of the fact that many Nez Perce are veterans

Viet Nam veteran, with Purple Heart

7 boys in family are veterans

Talks about fighting laws detrimental to Indians

Re-education of whites Interviewer: Sean Cassidy

50:23 minutes 3/19/03

Original Tape Number: 89

Red Thunder, Soy (Part 2 of 2)

Interview conducted at: Elmer City, WA

Interviewer: Sean Cassidy

3/19/03

Original Tape Number: 90

Udall, Stewart

Interview conducted at: Santa Fe, NM Former Secretary of Interior under Kennedy

Interviewer: Patricia Keith

Black screen w/ Sean and Patricia talking

56 minutes 06/05/2002

University of Oregon archives

Images from the Josephy Collection at the University of Oregon archives

Vincent Price

Jackson Sundown

Nez Perce on Medicine Hat

"I Will Fight No More Forever" poster

Betty Josephy(?) at groundbreaking

Indian Children at museum

Private Raz Hester & dog in Iwo Jima

Iwo Jima Marines on beach

Marine next to cross

Marines on beach

Flag raising photo by Rosenthal

Marines on phone

Mary Croix playing piano (1982)

Many photos of Indians

Film footage of Marines on Iwo Jima landing

Retrieved from Josephy Collection at the University of Oregon archives

We do not have copyright on this material.

49:38 minutes

Original Tape Number: 42

Utley, Robert

Interview conducted at: Western History Association Conference, Colorado Springs, CO

26 min with a few additional minutes of Sean Cassidy talking to Utley

Interviewer: Sean Cassidy

10/04/2002

Original Tape Number: 70

West, Richard

Interview conducted at: Washington, DC

Director of Smithsonian Institutes National Museum of the American Indian

Member of Southern Cheyanne/Arapaho tribe of Oklahoma

Talks about his interactions with Josephy and Josephy's role in creating the National Museum of the

American Indian (NMAI) Interviewer: Patricia Keith

48 minutes 6/26/2002

Original Tape Number: 61

Western History Association Honoring AJ

Location: Las Vegas, NV

Breaks up at 10:36 – 38:28 (audio drop out)

Greg Thompson (Head of Special Collections at the University of Utah) 42:54 "What you've put together is very important. It's an excellent, excellent resource."

Patricia Keith at spring with endangered pup fish.

Flowing water with reflections at Ash Meadows National Wildlife Refuge, NV; Pup fish (44:00)

52 minutes

2004

WW II Josephy photographs
Location: Greenwich, CONN
Still photographs of Josephy during World War II and other combat photographs
From Josephy's own collection of photographs
Family photographs
3<sup>rd</sup> Marine reunion in San Antonio
Marine reunion with Walter Page
Josephy returning to Guam
Kate Smith singing "God Bless America"
58:06 minutes